**HAKAM IMO-ISHORALARI, ATAMALARI, BELGILARI**

Maydon hakamlari o’yin qoidasi buzilganda va boshqa o’yin holatlariga tegishli qaror qabul qilish va ko’rsatmalari bir xil kurinishga ega bo’lishi maqsadida hakam imo-ishora va atamalari qabul qilingan.

Atama va imo-ishoralar aniq va tushunarli bo’lishi kerak. O’yinda hakam xushtak chalib beradigan belgilari katta ahamiyatga ega. O’yin davomida aniq va kuchli xushtak chalib berilgan belgilar to’g’ri berilsa, o’yinchi va tomoshabinlar asabiga tegmaydi. Belgi o’yin qoidasi buzilganligini, o’yinchilarga ishonarli tarzda berilishi kerak. Kuchsiz berilgan hakam belgisi o’yinchilarda ishonarsiz va noaniq qaror qabul qilinganga o’xshash tasavvur hosil qiladi.

O’yinchilar o’yin qoidalarini qo’pol buzgan holatlarida hakam tovush belgisi ogohlantiruvchi balandrok jaranglashi, o’yinchiga bunday qoida buzish musobaqaga xos emasligini bildirishi kerak.

Hakam o’yin qoidalari buzilganligi to’g’risida chiqargan hukmini atama va imo-ishoralarni aniq ikkilanmasdan qo’llashi lozim. Bu harakatlar talab qilingan o’yinchiga tushunarli qilib ifodalanishi shart.

Agar yo’l qo’yilgan xatolarga shartli atama va imo-ishoralar bo’lmasa hakam o’yinchiga xatosini qisqa va lo’nda og’zaki tushuntirishi kerak.

Hakam qoida buzilganlgini bildiruvchi tovushli belgisini bergandan so’ng, buzilgan qoidaga xos imo-ishorasini aniq ko’rsatib, tezda qoida buzilgan joyga borib, to’pni qaysi tomonga o’yingga kiritish lozimligini kurstatishi kerak (12-rasm).

Asosan qo’pollik bilan qoida buzish natijasida, jarima to’pini belgilash juda muhim sanaladi. Hakam harakatlarini aniqligi va diqqat bilan bajaradigan harakatlari, uni haqligidan dalolat beradi, bu esa o’yin maydonida yaxshi vaziyatni ta’minlaydi.

**Hakamlar hay’ati tarkibi.**

-Musobaqani o’tkazish hakamlar kengashi hay’ati yoki basketbol federatsiyasi tashkiloti bilan kelishilgan holda hakamlar hay’ati belgilanadi.

-Hakamlar hay’ati tarkibiga kiradi: bosh hakam, bosh hakam o’rinbosari, kotib, maydon hakamlari, sekundamerchi hakam va axborotchi hakam.

**Bosh hakam.**

-Bosh hakam tasdiqlangan musobaqa nizomi va musobaqa qoidalari asosida musobaqalarning o’tishiga to’la javob beradi.

Bosh hakam qabul qilgan qarorini barcha hakamlar apparatiga, qatnashuvchilar vakil va jamoa murabbiylari bajarishga majburlar.

Bosh hakam majburiyatlariga kiradi.

Musobaqa o’tkazish joyi uskunalari sozligini nazorat qiladi.

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# HAKAMLARNING VAZIFALARI

Hakamlar xushtak chalishga va bir vaqtning o’zida ishora 5 - raqami yoki 19 –raqami yordamida soat to’xtatilishini ko’rsatishga majburlar. SHundan so’ng ular o’zlarining qarorlarini tushuntirish maqsadida barcha ishoralarni namoyish qiladilar.

To’p o’yin jarayonida maydonda yoki jarima to’pi tashlagandan so’ng savatga tushsa, hakamlar xushtak chalmasliklari kerak, ammo to’p tashlaganligini ishora 1-raqami yordamida aniq ko’rsatishlari shart.

Agar qabul qilingan qarorni tushuntirish maqsadida og’zaki muloqot zarur bo’lsa, unda barcha xalqaro musobaqalarda bunday tushuntirishlar ingliz tilida olib borilishi lozim.

Har bir foldan yoki baxsli to’p otishga qaror qilgandan so’ng hakamlar maydonda o’z joylarini almashtiradilar.

O’yin davomida texnik komissarning vazifasi birinchi navbatda stol atrofida o’tirgan hakamlarning ishlarini kuzatishdan hamda katta hakam va hakamga o’yinni xotirjamlik bilan o’tkazishlariga yordam berishdan iborat.

**I. TO’PNI HISOBGA OLISH**

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| |  | | --- | | 1  Bir ochko | | Одно очко | |  | | |  | | --- | | 2  Ikki ochko | | Два очка | |  | | |  | | --- | | 3  Uch ochkolik to’p otishga urinish | | Попытка трехочкового броска | |  | | |  | | --- | | 4  Muvoffaqiyatli uch ochkolik to’p otish | | Успешный трехочковый бросок | |  | | |  | | --- | | 5  Ochkolar hisobga olinmaydi | | Очки не считать, игровое действие отменяется | |  | |

**II. VAQTGA TAALLUQLI BELGILAR**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| |  | | --- | | 6  Soatlar o’chirilsin yoki soatlar ulanmasin | | Остановка часов (вместе со свистком) или часы не включать | |  | | |  | | --- | | 7  Fol uchun soatlar o’chirilsin | | Остановка часов для фола | |  | | |  | | --- | | 8  O’yin vaqti ulansin  Внимание | | Включение игрового времени | |  | | |  | | --- | | 9  24 soniyali vaqtni yangi hisobi | | Новый отчет 24-х секунд | |  | |

**III. MA’MURIY GURUHGA KO’RSATILADIGAN IMO-ISHORALAR**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| |  | | --- | | 10  O’yinchi almashtirish | | Замена | |  | | |  | | --- | | 11  O’yin maydoniga taklif | | Приглашение на площадку | |  | | |  | | --- | | 12  Tanaffus talab qilish | | Затребованныйперерыв | |  | | |  | | --- | | 13  Stol va maydondagi hakamlar orasidagi muzoqaralar olib borish | | Связь между судьями на площадке и судьями за столом | |  | |

**IV. O’YIN QOIDASINING BUZILISHI**

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| |  | | --- | | 14  Yugurib ketish  Внимание | | Пробежка | | http://www.probasket.ru/images/rules/ref/h_fr.gif | | | |  | | --- | | 15  Noto’g’ri ikki marta to’pni yerga urib yurish yoki to’pni olib yurish  Внимание | | Неправильное ведение или двойное ведение | | http://www.probasket.ru/images/rules/ref/h_fr.gif | | |  | | --- | | 16  To’pni ushlab turish  Внимание | | Задержка мяча | | http://www.probasket.ru/images/rules/ref/h_fr.gif | | | |  | | --- | | 17  3 soniya o’yin qoidasini buzish  Внимание | | Нарушение правила 3-х секунд | | http://www.probasket.ru/images/rules/ref/h_fr.gif | | |
| |  | | --- | | 18  5 soniya o’yin qoidasini buzish  Внимание | | Нарушение правила 5-ти секунд | | http://www.probasket.ru/images/rules/ref/h_fr.gif | | | |  | | --- | | 19  8 soniya o’yin qoidasini buzish  Внимание | | Нарушение правила 8-ми секунд | | http://www.probasket.ru/images/rules/ref/h_fr.gif | | |  | | --- | | 20  24 soniya o’yin qoidasini buzish  Внимание | | Нарушение правила 24-х секунд | | http://www.probasket.ru/images/rules/ref/h_fr.gif | | | |  | | --- | | 21  To’pni maydon orqasidagi xonaga qaytarish  Внимание | |  | | Возвращение мяча в тыловую зону |   http://www.probasket.ru/images/rules/ref/h_fr.gif | |
| |  | | --- | | 22  Atayin oyoq bilan o’ynash  Внимание | | Умышленная игра ногой | |  | | |  | | --- | | 23  To’p maydon tashqarisida yoki hujum qilishi kerak bo’lgan taraf  Вниманиеhttp://www.probasket.ru/images/rules/ref/h_rt.gif | | Мяч за пределами площадки и/или направление атаки | |  | | | | |  | | --- | | 24  Baxsli to’p | | Спорный бросок | |  |   http://www.probasket.ru/images/rules/ref/h_fr.gif | |

**V. FOLNI KOTIB STOLIGA KO’RSATISH (3-HOLAT)**

**1-HOLAT– O’YINCHI RAQAMI**

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| |  | | --- | | 25  No. 4 | | No. 4 | | |  | | --- | | 26  No. 5 | | No. 5 | | |  | | --- | | 27  No. 6 | | No. 6 | | |  | | --- | | 28  No. 7 | | No. 7 | |
| |  | | --- | | 29  No. 8 | | No. 8 | | |  | | --- | | 30  No. 9 | | No. 9 | | |  | | --- | | 31  No. 10 | | No. 10 | | |  | | --- | | 32  No. 11 | | No. 11 | |
| |  | | --- | | 33  No. 12 | | No. 12 | | |  | | --- | | 34  No. 13 | | No. 13 | | |  | | --- | | 35  No. 14 | | No. 14 | | |  | | --- | | 36  No. 15 | | No. 15 | |

**2 –HOLAT- FOL TURLARI**

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| |  | | --- | | 37  Qo’l bilan noto’g’ri o’ynash  Внимание | | Неправильная игра руками | |  | | |  | | --- | | 38  To’sqinlik qilish  (hujum yoki himoyada)  Внимание | | Блокировка (в нападении или в защите) | |  | | |  | | --- | | 39  Tirsakni keng qo’yish  Внимание | | Широко расставленные локти | |  | | |  | | --- | | 40  Ushlab qolish  Внимание | | Задержка | |  | |

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| |  | | --- | | 41  To’psiz o’yinchini turtish yoki urib yuborish  Внимание | | Толчок или столкновение игрока без мяча | |  | | |  | | --- | | 42  To’pli o’yinchini urib yuborish  Внимание | | Столкновение игрока с мячом | |  | | |  | | --- | | 43  To’pni nazorat qiluvchi jamoaga fol  Внимание | | Фол команды, контролирующей мяч | |  | | |  | | --- | | 44  Ikki tomonga ta’lukli fol | | Обоюдный фол | |  | |

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| |  | | --- | | 45  Texnik fo | | Технический фол | |  | | |  | | --- | | 46  Sportchiga xos bo’lmagan harakat uchun fol | | Неспортивный фол | |  | | |  | | --- | | 47  O’yinda qatnashish huquqidan maxrum ettiruvchi fol | | Дисквалифицирующий фол | |  | |

### 3-HOLAT – JARIMA TO’PNI TASHLASH SONI

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| |  | | --- | | 48  Bitta jarima to’pini tashlash | | Один штрафной бросок | |  | | |  | | --- | | 49  Ikkita jarima to’pini tashlash | | Два штрафных броска | |  | | |  | | --- | | 50  Uchta jarima to’pini tashlash | | Три штрафных броска | |  | |

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| |  | | --- | | 51 | | http://www.probasket.ru/images/rules/ref/51.gif | |  | | |  | | --- | | 52 | | После фола команды, контролирующей мяч | |  | |

**VI. JARIMA TO’PINI AMALGA OSHIRISH. (2-HOLAT)**

**1-HOLAT CHEKLANGAN ZONADA**

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| |  | | --- | | 53  Bitta jarima to’pini tashlash | | Один штрафной бросок | |  | | |  | | --- | | 54  Ikkita jarima to’pini tashlash | | Два штрафных броска | |  | | |  | | --- | | 55  Uchta jarima to’pini tashlash | | Три штрафных броска | |  | |

**2-HOLAT CHEKLANGAN ZONADAN TASHQARIDA**

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| |  | | --- | | 56  Bitta jarima to’pini tashlash | | Один штрафной бросок | |  | | |  | | --- | | 57  Ikkita jarima to’pini tashlash | | Два штрафных броска | |  | | |  | | --- | | 58  Uchta jarima to’pini tashlash | | Три штрафных броска | |  | |